

Dr. iur. Stefanie Lemke | Curriculum Vitae

Email: contact@stefanie-lemke.com | Personal website: <https://stefanie-lemke.com/>

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6973-5708>

Work Experience

Elected Board Member, Research Committee on Sociology of Law (RCSL), Oñati, Spain (June 2023 - present).

Victims' Rights Expert for project 'Monitoring selected trials related to the January 2022 events in Kazakhstan', **OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR), Warsaw, Poland** (Dec. 2022 - present).

Associate, appointed to 'Legal Professions Research Group (LPRG)' (co-directed by Prof Hilary Sommerlad), **Leeds University, Law School, Leeds, United Kingdom** (Nov. 2022 - present).

EU Expert, appointed to expert panels 'Capacity Building and Strategic Litigation relating to Democracy, Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Breaches' and 'Support for Local, Regional and National Civil Society Organizations' to create enabling and safe environment for civil society actors, **European Commission, European Education and Culture Executive Agency (EACEA), Brussels, Belgium** (March 2022 - present).

Rule of Law Specialist, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), various locations (Oct. 2019 - present).

- Azerbaijan: Lead of review of legal aid system to ensure access to justice for vulnerable groups for project 'Mainstreaming Human-Rights Based Approach through Strengthened Institutional Capacity in Azerbaijan'.
- Kazakhstan: Project 'Analysis of Current Procedures and Practices of Judicial Discipline and Review of Commentary to the Code of Judicial Ethics' (beneficiary: Supreme Court of Kazakhstan).
- Lao PDR: Development of Laos' first national strategy for legal aid provision for project 'Strategic Support to Strengthen the Rule of Law' (beneficiary: Ministry of Justice).
- Tajikistan: Development and delivery of Training of Trainers courses on fair trial standards aimed at justice professionals and law faculties for project "UNDP Rule of Law and Access to Justice Initiative".
- Turkmenistan: Delivery of workshop and preparation of report for project 'Best Practices in Human Rights Education. Cooperation of Journalists with Ombudsperson's Office on Media Coverage of Human Rights Turkmenistan' (beneficiary: National Ombudsperson of Turkmenistan)

Visiting Professor, Course 'Legal Profession in Theory and Practice: Judicial Independence and the Protection of Human Rights' for master students at socio-legal studies, **International Institute for the Sociology of Law (IISL), Oñati, Spain** (Sept. 2020 – Oct. 2021).

Guest Lecturer, Summer school 'Human Rights in Theory and Practice', **University of Leipzig, Faculty of Law, Germany** (Sept. 2019).

EU Expert, appointed to 'Justice' and 'Rights, Equality and Citizenship' programmes promoting access to justice, victims' rights and judicial cooperation, **European Commission, Directorate-General Justice and Consumers (DG JUST), Brussels, Belgium** (Oct. 2018 - present).

Research Fellow with Prof. Livia Holden, ERC-funded research project 'Cultural expertise: What is it useful for? (EURO-EXPERT)', **University of Oxford, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, United Kingdom** (Oct. 2018 – April 2021; host institution from 2020: Centre d'histoire et d'anthropologie du droit, Université Paris Nanterre, France).

Scientific Expert, Council of Europe, various locations (June 2018 - present).

- Lead Adviser to drafting group 'Guidelines Aimed at Improving the Efficiency and Effectiveness of Legal Aid Schemes', Council of Europe European Committee on Legal Co-operation, Strasbourg, France (the guidelines were ADOPTED by the Committee of Ministers in 2021).
- Venice Commission: Speaker for 'Central Asia Rule of Law Programme', Tashkent, Uzbekistan.
- Georgia: Review of criminal procedure code for project 'Supporting the Criminal Justice Reforms: Tackling Criminal Aspects of the Judicial Reform in Georgia', Council of Europe Programme Office in Georgia.
- Georgia: Preparation of report on quality legal aid delivery for project 'Enhanced Access to Legal Aid Services for Marginalised Population', Council of Europe Programme Office in Georgia.

Work Experience

Scientific Expert, Council of Europe, various locations (June 2018 - present).

- *Latvia*: Lead adviser and board member to set up Latvia's first pilot legal aid advice centre project 'Strengthening the Access to Justice in Latvia through Fostering Mediation and Legal Aid Services', Council of Europe Division for the Independence and Efficiency of Justice, Riga, Latvia.
- *Turkey*: Lead of sub-group to establish human rights database for lawyers for 'Joint Project on Strengthening the Capacity of Bar Associations and Lawyers on European Human Rights Standards', Council of Europe Office in Ankara, Turkey.

Guest Lecturer for bachelor and master programmes for students at international relations, **Leiden University, Netherlands** (March - June 2018).

External National Expert for Germany, **European Commission, Directorates-General Climate Action (DG CLIMA), Justice and Consumers (DG JUST), and Financial Stability, Financial Services and Capital Markets (DG FISMA), Brussels, Belgium** (Dec. 2017 – Dec. 2022).

- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive 2012/29/EU establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime ('Victims' Rights Directive').
- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive (EU) 2016/680 the processing of personal data by police and prosecution authorities ('Law Enforcement Directive').
- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive (EU) 2015/849 on preventing the use of financial systems for purposes of money laundering and terrorist financing ('Fourth Anti-Money Laundering Directive').
- Appointed to conduct study of 'Risks of Money Laundering and Fraud in the EU Emissions Trading System (EU ETS)'.
- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive (EU) 2016/2341 on activities and supervision of institutions for occupational retirement provision ('IORP II').
- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive (EU) 2016/97 on insurance distribution.
- Appointed to conduct study of transposition of Directive (EU) 2015/2366 on payment services in the internal market ('PSD 2').

Research Fellow with Prof André Klip. Collaborative research project to publish handbook of comparative criminal procedure, **Maastricht University, Department of Criminal Law and Criminology, Netherlands** (Sept. 2017 - Jan. 2018).

Consultant to set up Germany's first online human rights database for lawyers, **German Institute for Human Rights, Berlin, Germany** (Aug. - Oct. 2017).

Policy Adviser, Project 'Increasing Accountability and Respect for Human Rights of Judicial Authorities'. **Netherlands Helsinki Committee, The Hague, Netherlands** (Aug. 2016 - April 2017).

Guest Lecturer & Examiner for liberal arts programme, **Utrecht University, Netherlands** (June 2016 - Nov. 2019).

Trainer, Annual course programme for diplomats, Course 'Human Rights Instruments', **Clingendael Netherlands Institute for International Relations, The Hague, Netherlands** (Feb. 2016).

Postdoctoral Research Fellow with Prof Javier Couso, NWO-WOTRO-funded research project 'Judicial Independence and the Protection of Human Rights', **Utrecht University, Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), Prince Claus Chair in Equity and Development, Netherlands** (Feb. 2015 - June 2016).

Legal Adviser, **European Centre for Constitutional and Human Rights e.V., International Crimes and Accountability unit, Berlin, Germany** (Jan. - July. 2013).

Work Experience

Policy Adviser, German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Department of Governance, Democracy and Rule of Law, Bonn, Germany (Oct. 2012 - Jan. 2013).

Legal Assistant, Linklaters LLP, Antitrust Department, Düsseldorf, Germany (April - Oct. 2012).

Assistant Magistrate for housing law, **Magistrates' Court Wuppertal, Germany** (Feb. - July 2012).

Visiting Scholar & Guest Lecturer, University of London, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (IALS), United Kingdom (Sept. 2010 - July 2014).

Senior Researcher for a book project on criminal lawyers, **Soldan Institute for Law Practice Management, Essen, Germany** (Sept. 2011 - April 2012).

Senior Researcher with Prof Matthias Kilian to conduct socio-legal projects on legal profession reform, access to justice, legal aid, legal education, legal empowerment and human rights due diligence, **University of Cologne, Faculty of Law, Documentation Centre for the Law of the Legal Profession in Europe, Germany** (Oct. 2008 - Oct. 2015).

Legal Assistant, Shearman & Sterling LLP, Antitrust Department, Düsseldorf, Germany (Sept. 2008 - May 2009).

Lecturer in law and legal skills & Tutor, University of Bonn, Faculty of Law, Germany (Oct. 2008 - Oct. 2010).

Research Assistant to Prof Matthias Kilian, **University of Cologne, Documentation Centre for the Law of the Legal Profession in Europe, Germany** (Aug. 2006 - Oct. 2008).

Assistant Teacher, Regional Council of Auvergne, France (Sep. 2005 - March 2006).

Legal Intern, Cultural Institute Goethe Buenos Aires, Argentina (Feb. - May 2005).

Legal Intern, Law firm Becker Lawyers & Abogados, Alicante, Spain (July - Aug. 2004).

Education

Ph.D. in socio-legal studies. Doctoral thesis on 'Human Rights Lawyering in Europa'. **Universities of Oxford, London and Cologne, United Kingdom and Germany** (with distinction, 'magna cum laude'). Scholar of Heinrich-Hertz Foundation of German Ministry of Education and Research and Academic Excellence Initiative of German Research Foundation (DFG) (July 2009 - July 2015).

Preparatory Judicial Service. Served as an assistant magistrate, a public prosecutor and a lawyer with High Courts of Berlin and Düsseldorf, the German government, law firms and an international human rights NGO (Feb. 2012 - Dec. 2014).

First State Exam (combined LL.B. and LL.M. equivalent, with EU law and public international law as main fields of study). **University of Cologne, Law School, Germany** (Oct. 2004 - Sept. 2008).

Law studies (Erasmus scholar). **Université d'Auvergne I, Law School, France** (Sept. 2005 - March 2006).

Master in European Legal Practice Integrated Studies (Erasmus scholar). **Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain** (Feb. - Oct. 2004).

Law studies to obtain the First State Exam (combined LL.B. and LL.M. equivalent). **University of Hanover, Germany** (Oct. 2001 - Oct. 2004; law studies were continued at University of Cologne).

Visiting Fellowships

Visiting Fellow, UNESCO Chair on Gender Equality and Sustainable Development, Koç University, Turkey, hosted by Prof Bertil Emrah Oder (autumn 2023).

Visiting Fellow, International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Oñati, Spain, hosted by Prof Noé Cornago (Sept. - Oct. 2019 and March 2020).

Visiting Scholar, Institute of European and Comparative Law, University of Oxford, United Kingdom, hosted by Prof Stefan Vogenauer (Nov. 2013 - Feb. 2014).

Visiting Scholar, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London, United Kingdom, hosted by Prof Avrom Sherr (Sept. 2010 - July 2014). Funded by research grant of Heinrich-Hertz Scholarship of Ministry of Education and Research.

Visiting Scholar, Summer school 'Regional and International Refugees and Migrants Law', **European University Institute, Florence, Italy** (July - Aug. 2010). Funded by research grant of Wilhelm-Westhaus Foundation.

Associations & Memberships

- Founder and chair, '[EnRoL! - The Human Rights and Rule of Law Speaker Series](#)'. EnRoL! features, five times a year, prominent female role models, practitioners, scholars and activists, who discuss the latest developments in human rights and rule of law from around the globe.
- Reviewer for 'Leading Fellows Postdoc Programme', Leiden University, Erasmus University Rotterdam and Delft University of Technology, Netherlands.
- Member, Law and Society Association, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA.
- Member, International Legal Aid Group (ILAG), Glasgow, United Kingdom.
- Member, ICON-S: The International Society of Public Law, New York University, New York City, USA.
- Member, Inter-American Human Rights Network, University College London, United Kingdom.
- Member, International Working Group for Comparative Studies of Legal Professions, Research Committee on Sociology of Law, Oñati, Spain.
- Pro bono legal adviser, Amnesty International, Local group Hackney, London, UK, and Asylum and Refugee Advice Centre of Cologne, Germany (2010-2015).

Languages

English: near native; German: native speaker; French and Spanish: good command; Dutch and Portuguese: basic knowledge.

A. Invited talks & presentations (56)

[1] 'Equal Access to Justice for Women: Is Legal Technology the Answer? Observations and Global Trends from Asia and Europe', paper presentation, International Congress 'Combating Gender-based violence', University of Lille, France, on 6 July 2023.

[2] 'Ensuring Equal Access to Justice for All: Is Legal Technology the Answer?', paper presentation, 2023 International Legal Aid Group (ILAG) Conference, Harvard University, Cambridge, USA, on 23 June 2023.

[3] 'Promoting Equal Access to Justice and Strengthening the Respect of Fundamental Rights', invited talk, Tashkent Law Spring Conference, session 'Constitutional reform - on the way to strengthening fundamental rights', Tashkent, Uzbekistan, on 18 May 2023.

[4] 'Access to Justice for All: Is Legal Technology the Answer? Observations and Global Trends from Asia and Europe', paper presentation, Research Seminars in Sociology of Law, Lund University, Sweden, on 16 November 2022.

[5] 'The Role of Legal Technology to Strengthen the Access to Justice for Disadvantaged Groups', invited talk, International Conference on Access to Justice: Strengthening Access to Justice for Disadvantaged Groups, Ankara, Turkey, on 23 October 2022.

[6] Chair and Discussant, participant of roundtable chaired by Richard Abel 'Future Directions for Comparative Research on Legal Professions', and chair and discussant for panel 'Judges and Judgments', 2022 Annual Meeting of Law and Society Association, Lisbon, Portugal, on 13 and 16 July 2022.

[7] 'Human Rights Lawyering in Europe', paper presentation, Annual Meeting of Working Group for the Comparative Study of the Legal Professions, Sub-group on Legal Ethics, Research Committee on Sociology of Law (RCSL), Coimbra, Portugal, on 12 July 2022.

[8] Chair and Presenter, chair for panel 'Courts and Fundamental Rights: Evolutions' and paper presentation on 'Advocates for Silenced Voices: How Human Rights Lawyers in Europe Defend the Rule of Law', 2022 Annual Conference of the International Society of Public Law (ICON-S), University of Wroclaw, Poland, on 5 July 2022.

[9] 'Judicial Independence in Central Asia', paper presentation, 9th Asian Constitutional Law Forum, Panel 'Human Rights in Asia', Institutum Iurisprudentiae, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, on 14 May 2022.

[10] 'Global Trends and Principles of Legal Aid', presentation, Thematic workshop 'Advancing Legal Aid under the Justice Sector Strategic Plan (2021-25)' of Legal and Institutional Oversight Sub Sector Working Group of European Union, UNDP and Ministry of Justice of Lao PDR, Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR, on 9 December 2021.

[11] 'The Rule of Law in Europe: Quo Vadis?', paper presentation, 'Six Decades of the Past, Six Decades for the Future: An International Conference Celebrating 60 Years of Teaching and Researching International Relations in Slovenia', University of Ljubljana, Slovenia, virtual conference, on 8 October 2021.

A. Invited talks & presentations (56)

[12] 'Advocates for Silenced Voices: How Human Rights Lawyers Defend the Rule of Law in Europe', paper presentation, Research colloquium organised by the Paul Scholten Centre and the Amsterdam Centre on Legal Professions and Access to Justice, on 5 October 2021.

[13] 'The Rule of Law in Europe: Quo Vadis? Europe's Judges and their Role in Protecting Civic Space', paper presentation, panel 'The State of Democracy', 7th International Interdisciplinary Conference of Political Research SCOPE: Science of Politics, University of Bucharest, Romania, virtual conference, on 22 September 2021.

[14] 'A Milestone: Europe's First Guidelines on Legal Aid', paper presentation, Annual Meeting of Research Committee of Sociology of Law 'In Times of Pandemics and Populism: Increasing Inequalities?', virtual conference, on 21 September 2021.

[15] 'Europe's Sharp Decline in Judicial Independence: Is There a Way Out?', paper presentation, 2021 Annual Conference of the International Society of Public Law (ICON-S), virtual conference, 8 July 2021.

[16] 'Europe's First Guidelines on Civil Legal Aid: An Overview', paper presentation, Annual Meeting of Working Group for the Comparative Study of the Legal Professions, Research Committee on Sociology of Law, virtual conference, on 11 June 2021.

[17] 'Lawyers in the 21st Century: Advocates of Silenced Voices', paper presentation, panel 'Lawyers and state transformations', 2021 Annual Meeting of Law and Society Association, Chicago, USA, on 27 May 2021.

[18] 'Lawyers in the 21st Century: Advocates of Silenced Voices', paper presentation, track 'Lawyers and Legal Professions', Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, Cardiff, UK, on 1 April 2021.

[19] 'Advocates of Silenced Voices: The Role of International Organisations to Safeguard Judicial Independence', paper presentation, 26th World Congress of Political Science, Lisbon, Portugal, 25 July 2020.

[20] 'Advocates of Silenced Voices: The Role of International Organisations to Strengthen Europe's Civil Society', paper presentation, 2020 Annual Meeting of Law and Society Association, Denver, USA, 28-31 May 2020 (presenter, discussant and chair).

[21] 'Judicial Independence and Democracy', invited talk, Utrecht University, Netherlands, on 14 November 2019.

[22] 'Judicial Independence and Article 46 ECHR (Binding Force and Execution of Judgments)', invited talk, summer school 'Human Rights in Theory and Practice: Human Rights Protection under the ECHR', University of Leipzig, Germany, on 6 September 2019.

[23] 'Who Judges the Judges? Rethinking the Role of Intergovernmental organisations in dealing with Judicial Accountability', invited talk, workshop 'European Responses to the Decay of the Rule of Law and Human Rights Protections in Turkey: exceptional or symptomatic?', Freie Universität Berlin, Germany, on 30 August 2019.

A. Invited talks & presentations (56)

[24] 'Refugees/Asylum Seekers/Migrants: Considerations in their Relationship between Asia and Europe/Global North', roundtable discussion, 11th International Convention of Asia Scholars, Leiden, Netherlands, on 16 July 2019.

[25] 'Who Judges the Judges?', paper presentation, panel 'Courts, Bureaucracy and Politics in Eastern Europe, Eurasia, and Turkey', Annual Meeting of Law and Society Association, Washington, D.C., USA, on 2 June 2019.

[26] 'Safeguarding Judicial Independence in Europe: The Role of International Organisations', webinar organised by 'RECONNECT: Reconciling Europe with its Citizens through Democracy and Rule of Law', KU Leuven, Belgium, on 22 May 2019.

[27] 'The Use of Cultural Expertise in Germany', invited talk, workshop 'Indicators and Factors of Impact of Cultural Expertise', Christ Church college, Oxford, 27-28 March 2019.

[28] 'Judicial Accountability in the EU', invited talk, workshop 'Contemporary Challenges to Fundamental Rights Law in the EU', University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg, on 9 November 2018.

[29] 'Strengthening the Capacity of Bar Associations and Lawyers on European Human Rights Standards in Turkey: Needs in Institutional Capacities of the Human Rights Centres', roundtable discussion, workshop 'Strengthening the Capacity of Bar Associations and Lawyers on European Human Rights Standards', Council of Europe, Ankara, Turkey, on 14 September 2018.

[30] 'For a Stronger Rule of Law in Europe: Holding Russia's Judges and Prosecutors to Account', paper presentation, Third Annual Tartu Conference on Russian and East European Studies, Tartu, Estonia, on 12 June 2018.

[31] 'Who Holds Europe's Judges and Public Prosecutors to Account? How the International Community Fails to Effectively Address Judicial Harassment', paper presentation, Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Bristol, UK, on 28 March 2018.

[32] 'Lawyers and Corporate Social Responsibility: On the Legal Profession's Hesitation with the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights', paper presentation, Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference 2018, University of Bristol, UK, on 27 March 2018.

[33] 'Judicial Independence in Non-Consolidated Democracies', invited talk, study programme 'Democracy and its Discontents in the Post-Cold War World', Leiden University, The Hague, Netherlands, on 22 March 2018.

[34] 'Introduction: Business and Human Rights', invited talk, study programme 'Introduction to Human Rights: Theory, History and Practice', Leiden University, The Hague, Netherlands, on 14 March 2018.

[35] 'The Law Clinic Movement in Europe', invited talk, workshop on 'Legal Advice by Students: Useful, Necessary or Unwelcome?', Soldan Institute for Law Practice Management, Cologne, Germany, on 30 June 2017.

[36] 'Measuring Judicial Independence: How Global Indicators Fail to Capture the Reality in Europe and Latin America', paper presentation, Annual Conference of the Law and Society Association 2017, Mexico City, Mexico, on 23 June 2017.

A. Invited talks & presentations (56)

[37] 'New Politics of Human Rights? Global Indicators of Judicial Independence and their Failure to Capture the Truth in European and Latin American judiciaries', paper presentation, SCOPE 2017, 4th International Interdisciplinary Conference of Political Research, University of Bucharest, Romania, on 27 May 2017.

[38] 'Judicial Authorities and their Impact on Human Rights Defenders', invited talk, OSCE Human Dimension Seminar 'Promoting Effective and Integral Justice Systems: How to Ensure the Independence and Quality of the Judiciary', side event 'Lack of Independence of the Judiciary and Prosecution of Human Rights Defenders in the Eastern Part of the OSCE Area', organized by Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights, Warsaw, Poland, on 22 November 2016.

[39] 'Lawyering and Human Rights Due Diligence: a Success Story for the Implementation of the UNGPs in Near Future?', poster presentation, International Conference on Business and Human Rights, co-organized by University of Seville, Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies and The BHRight Initiative, Seville, Spain, on 21 October 2016.

[40] 'Business & Human Rights and the Legal Profession: Quo Vadis?', paper presentation, Second Business and Human Rights Scholars Conference, co-organized by University of Washington School of Law, NYU Stern Centre for Business and Human Rights, Rutgers Business School, the Rutgers Centre for Corporate Law and Governance, and Business and Human Rights Journal, University of Washington, Seattle, USA, on 17 September 2016.

[41] 'Lawyers and Human Rights Due Diligence: a Promising Bond for the Promotion of the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (UNGPs)?', paper presentation, American Society of International Law (ASIL), Business and Human Rights Roundtable of the Human Rights Interest Group of ASIL 'International Human Rights Law and Business: Evaluating the Impact of UNGPs', George Washington University, Washington, D.C., USA, on 29 March 2016.

[42] 'Human Rights Instruments: the Netherlands, Europe and the Caribbean, Central America, Colombia and Venezuela', invited talk, annual course program for diplomats from Latin America and the Caribbean, organized by Clingendael Netherlands Institute for International Relations, The Hague, Netherlands, on 29 February 2016.

[43] 'One Step Forward, Two Steps Back? Domestic Courts in Latin America under Scrutiny', paper presentation, Inter-American Human Rights Network, conference 'The Inter-American Human Rights System: the Law and Politics of Institutional Change', Institute of the Americas, University College London (UCL), London, UK, on 10 October 2015.

[44] 'Transitional Justice and Judicial Independence in Latin America', chair and paper presentation at workshop on 'Disillusions and Accomplishments: How Transitional Justice Changes Societies', organized by ORA-NWO project of University of East London, UK, and Utrecht University, Netherlands, 'The Impact of Transitional Justice Measures on Democratic Institution-building', Utrecht University, Netherlands, on 30 July 2015.

[45] 'International Human Rights Institutions: Regional Level', invited talk, summer School on 'International Human Rights Law: an Introduction', Utrecht University, Netherlands, on 14 July 2015.

A. Invited talks & presentations (56)

[46] 'Human Rights Due Diligence and the Legal Profession: the Power of Lawyers to Promote Corporate Social Responsibility', paper presentation, 'Graduate Conference on Human Rights: Challenges to Human Rights Theory and Practice', organized by the Glasgow Human Rights Network, University of Glasgow, UK, on 21 May 2015.

[47] 'The Promotion of Corporate Responsibility by Lawyers: the (Im-)Possible Mission to Implement Legal Ethics on Business and Human Rights within Legal Professions?', paper presentation, conference 'Corporate (Ir-)Responsibility and its Consequences in a Globalized World', Ruhr University of Bochum, Germany, on 21 February 2015.

[48] 'The Promotion of Social Justice within the Legal Profession', paper presentation, conference on 'Social Justice 2014: the Institutions that Make Social Justice', panel 'Legal Professions', London School of Economics (LSE), London, UK, on 2 August 2014.

[49] 'The Promotion of Access to Justice through Students of Social Work', paper presentation, University of Applied Science Ludwigsburg, Germany, on 17 July 2014.

[50] 'Fighting for Social Justice in Europe: a Case Study of Human Rights Lawyering', paper presentation, 8th Annual Graduate Conference of the Centre for Criminal Justice and Human Rights (CCJHR) 'Justice and Dignity under Challenge', session 'ECHR: Law & Practice', University College Cork, Ireland, on 5 June 2014.

[51] 'Human Rights Lawyering in England and Wales and Germany', invited talk, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (IALS), School of Advanced Studies, London, UK, on 20 January 2014.

[52] 'Human Rights Lawyering in Europe: a Comparative Analysis of the Crucial Role of Legal Professionals in Guaranteeing the Right of Access to Justice', paper presentation at European Consortium for Political Research, General Conference 2013, panel 'Justice in International Organizations', Bordeaux, France, on 5 September 2013.

[53] 'Human Rights Lawyering and the Introduction of the Provision of Pro Bono Legal Services in Germany', invited talk, European Centre for Constitutional and Human Rights, Berlin, Germany, on 20 February 2013.

[54] 'Human Rights Lawyering in Europe: a Comparative Analysis of the Crucial Role of Legal Professionals in Guaranteeing Equal Access to Justice', paper presentation at conference 'Modern Activism: Rights, Conflict and Crisis', co-organized by King's College London, University of Liverpool and John Moores University of Liverpool, in Liverpool, UK, on 27 June 2012.

[55] 'Anwaltliches Berufsrecht und Human Rights Lawyering in Deutschland', invited talk, Institute for the Law of the Legal Profession, University of Cologne, Germany, on 26 June 2012.

[56] 'Human Rights Lawyering and Access to Justice in Europe: the Role of Legal Professionals in Promoting the UN Declaration of Human Rights Defenders', paper presentation, United Nations Research Congress 'Human Beings and Individuals within the United Nations', Friedrich Schiller-University in Jena, Germany on 8 April 2012.

B. List of Publications (71)

2023

[1] '[Measuring Judicial Independence: José Juan Toharia: Judicial independence in an authoritarian regime. The case of contemporary Spain](#)', Daniel Newman (ed.), *Leading Works on the Legal Profession* (Milton Park: Routledge). [forthcoming 2023]

[2] Entries on 'Legal Aid' and 'Professional Privilege' in Kushtrim Istrefi and Zane Ratniece (eds.), *Companion to the European Convention on Human Rights* (Leiden: Brill). [forthcoming 2023].

[3] 'Equal Access to Justice for Women: Is Legal Technology the Answer?' in Anne Wagner and Angela Condello (eds.), *Women Gender, Justice and Legal Feminism: (In)Visible Signs of Gender-Based Violence* (Cham: Springer). [forthcoming 2024]

[4] *Report on the situation in Kazakhstan regarding the compensation of victims of crimes resulting from January 2022 events and respect of the rights of witnesses* (Warsaw: OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, 2023).

[5] *Review on Effectiveness and Efficiency of Legal Aid Schemes in the Areas of Civil Law and Administrative Law for Vulnerable Groups in Azerbaijan* (New York: United Nations Development Programme, 2023).

[6] *Report on Quality Assurance of Legal Aid Provision in Georgia* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe). [forthcoming 2023]

[7] *Best Practices in Human Right Education in Journalism: Cooperation of Journalists with Ombudsperson's Office on Media Coverage of Human Rights in Turkmenistan* (New York: United Nations Development Programme). [forthcoming 2023]

[8] *Training Course Manuals for Judges, Lawyers and Law Faculties in Tajikistan on Fair Trial Standards* (New York: United Nations Development Programme). [forthcoming 2023]

2022

[1] '[Advocates for Silenced Voices: How Human Rights Lawyers in Europe and Latin America Defend the Rule of Law](#)' in Richard L Abel, Ole Hammerslev, Hilary Sommerlad and Ulrike Schultz (eds.), *Lawyers in 21st-Century Societies, Vol. 2: Comparisons and Theories* (Oxford: Hart, 2022). p. 353-370.

[2] '[Judicial and Prosecutorial Independence in Europe: How Politicized Judges and Prosecutors Undermine the Right to a Fair Trial in Eastern Europe and Central Asia](#)', in Stephanie Schiedermaier, Alexander Schwarz and Dominik Steiger (eds.), *Theory and Practice of the European Convention on Human Rights* (Oxford: Hart / Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2022). p. 235-260.

[3] *Strategy for Legal Aid Provision in Lao PDR* (New York: United Nations Development Programme, 2022).

[4] *The Role of Legal Technology to Strengthen the Access to Justice for Disadvantaged Groups: An Overview of Best Practices from Asia and Europe*, in: Association for Monitoring Equal Rights (ed.), *International Conference on Access to Justice: Strengthening Access to Justice for Disadvantaged Groups* (Association for Monitoring Equal Rights: Ankara, 2022).

B. List of Publications (71)

2021

[1] [*The Efficiency and the Effectiveness of Legal Aid Schemes in the Areas of Civil and Administrative Law: Guidelines and Explanatory Memorandum*](#) (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2021).

[2] *Final Report & Recommendations for Project on 'Strengthening the Access to Justice in Latvia through Fostering Legal Aid Services'* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2021).

[3] *Handbook for the One-stop Advice Service Pilot Project on legal aid* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2020).

2020

[1] Book: *Human Rights Lawyering in Europa: Anwaltlicher Menschenrechtsschutz und der Zugang zum Recht in England und Wales, Frankreich und Deutschland* (on how affordable access to justice can contribute creating a successful human rights culture within the legal profession), ISBN 978-3-8240-1610-5 (Bonn: Deutscher Anwaltverlag, 2020). 337 p.

[2] *Assessment Report and Recommendations for Project on 'Strengthening the Access to Justice in Latvia through Fostering Legal Aid Services'* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2020).

[3] *Risks of Money Laundering and Fraud in the EU Emissions Trading System (EU ETS): Germany* (Brussels: European Commission, 2020).

[4] *Review of Compatibility with European Standards of Georgia's Criminal Procedure Code and Related Legislative Provisions* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2020) [co-authored by Jeremy McBride and Jim Murdoch].

[5] *Analytical Report on the Results of the Analysis of the Current Procedures and Practices and Assessment of Judges' Observance of the Code of Judicial Ethics of the Republic of Kazakhstan* (New York: United Nations Development Programme, 2020).

2019

[1] *Needs Assessment: Institutional Needs, Report for the European Union-Council of Europe Joint Project on Strengthening the Capacity of Bar Associations and Lawyers on European Human Rights Standards in Turkey* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2019) [co-authored by John Wadham and Gökçen Taner].

[2] *Compliance Study of the 4th Anti Money Laundering and the Funds Transfer Regulation: Report for Germany* (Brussels: European Commission, 2019).

[3] *Assessing the Completeness and Conformity of Measures of Member States to Transpose Directive 2012/29/EU ('Victims' Rights Directive'): Country Summary Report for Germany* (Brussels: European Commission, 2019).

B. List of Publications (71)

2018

[1] 'Human Rights Lawyering: Das Stiefkind der deutschen Anwaltschaft?' (on human rights lawyering and access to justice in Germany) 23:2 (2018) *MenschenRechtsMagazin* 89-102.

[2] Who Holds Russia's Judges and Public Prosecutors to Account?, Online Symposium on 'International Law Seen from Russia', *Völkerrechtsblog*, 29 January 2018, doi: 10.17176/20180129-100558.

2017

[1] 'The UN Guiding Principles and the Legal Profession: Quo Vadis?' 2:2 (2017) *Business and Human Rights Journal* 351-357.

[2] *Observations to the Joint Report on 'Challenges for Judicial Independence and Impartiality in the Member States of the Council of Europe' by the Bureau of the Consultative Council of European Judges and the Bureau of the Consultative Council of European Prosecutors* (The Hague: Netherlands Helsinki Committee and Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights, 2017).

2016

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[2] Blick ins Ausland, Column of the Documentation Centre for the Law of the Legal Profession in Europe at the University of Cologne (on access to justice for vulnerable rightsholders in England and Wales) (2014) *Anwaltsblatt* 324.

[3] Blick ins Ausland, Column of the Documentation Centre for the Law of the Legal Profession in Europe at the University of Cologne (on the provision of pro bono legal services in France French lawyers and legal education reform in England and Wales) (2014) *Anwaltsblatt* 146.

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[2] 'Der portugiesische Advogado: Berufsbild und Berufsrecht' (on legal practice and education in Portugal) (2010) *Zeitschrift für Zivilprozess International* 185-200.

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[4] 'Rechtsanwaltschaft und Anwaltsrecht in Slowenien' (on the legal profession in Slovenia) (2010) *Zeitschrift für Wirtschaft und Recht in Osteuropa* 167-174 [co-authored by Matthias Kilian].

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